



## Powhatan Early Childhood Care and Education (ECCE) System

| DEMOGRAPHICS  | POWHATAN   |
|---|------------|
| CHILDREN AGE 0-5  | 1,358      |
| RACE: CHILDREN AGE 0-4  |            |
| Non-Hispanic Black  | 8.6%       |
| Non-Hispanic White  | 88.4%      |
| Hispanic  | 2.7%       |
| Asian   | 0.7%       |
| CHILDREN AGE 0-5 WITH ALL AVAILABLE PARENTS IN THE LABOR FORCE  | 74.2%      |
| CHILDREN AGES 0-5 LIVING <100% FPL  | 11.1%      |
| CHILDREN AGES 0-5 LIVING <200% FPL  | 22.4%      |
| COST OF CARE  | POWHATAN   |
| MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME  | \$108,089  |
| *PER CAPITA INCOME  | \$47,268   |
| DEPARTMENT OF HHS DEFINES AFFORDABLE AS SPENDING LESS THAN 7% OF INCOME (BASED ON NATIONAL INCOME DATA) | \$7,566.23 |
| TRUE COST OF CARE FOR PRE-K   | \$14,300   |
| TRUE COST OF CARE FOR INFANT/TODDLER  | \$20,238   |
| SUPPLY  | POWHATAN   |
| TOTAL # OF ECCE SITES   | 15         |
| *TOTAL # OF ECCE CAPACITY SLOTS   | 1,091      |
| TOTAL # OF FULL DAY/FULL YEAR SLOTS   | 299        |

(continued on back)

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| SUPPLY (CONTINUED)  | POWHATAN |
|---|----------|
| *TOTAL # OF VIRGINIA PRESCHOOL INITIATIVE (VPI) SLOTS   | 69       |
| *TOTAL # OF HEAD START (HS) SLOTS   | 17       |
| *TOTAL # OF CHILD CARE SUBSIDY (CCSP) SLOTS   | 35       |
| *TOTAL # OF PUBLICLY FUNDED SLOTS (VPI, HS, CCSP)   | 121      |
| VKRP (VIRGINIA KINDERGARTEN READINESS PROGRAM) FALL 2023  | POWHATAN |
| % OF KINDERGARTNERS MEETING OVERALL READINESS   | 59.47%   |
| % OF KINDERGARTNERS WITH PRE-K EXPERIENCE MEETING OVERALL READINESS   | 48.8%    |
| % OF KINDERGARTNERS IN PRIVATE PRE-K MEETING OVERALL READINESS  | 61.48%   |
| % OF KINDERGARTNERS IN HEAD START MEETING OVERALL READINESS   | 60%      |
| % OF KINDERGARTNERS IN VPI MEETING OVERALL READINESS  | 68%      |
| ADDITIONAL INFORMATION  |          |
| <p>*Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group including those living in group quarters. It is derived by dividing the aggregate income of a particular group by the total population in that group.</p> <p>*Total # of ECCE sites include all licensed sites in Powhatan. Out of 15, 7 accept public funding (VQB5 sites). Based on VQB5 data pulled September 2024.</p> <p>*Publicly funded sites are public schools, sites that receive Child Care Subsidy, and sites that accept at least one public funding stream (Head Start, Virginia Preschool Initiative, Mixed Delivery, and Child Care Subsidy).</p> <p>*ECCE capacity is based on licensed capacity (# of slots they are allowed to have) for centers and family day homes. For public schools, capacity is estimated based on current enrollment. Not all centers/day homes are at full capacity due to worker shortage.</p> <p>*VPI slots include the total for 4-year-olds (54) and 3-year-olds (15).</p> <p>*VPI and HS slot numbers are pulled from FY24/25 Virginia Department of Education Allocations.</p> <p>*Child Care Subsidy Program slot numbers based on FY24 pulled in October 2023.</p> <p>*Head Start in Powhatan is managed by Richmond Public Schools because they currently hold the grant.</p> <p>*Pre-k experience includes Head Start, VPI, other public preschool, and private preschool/daycare.</p> <p>*90% of the brain is developed by age 5.</p> <p>*Virginia Quality Birth to Five (VQB5) measures and helps improve the quality of all publicly funded birth-to-five classrooms and supports families to choose quality programming across program types. Measures of quality are based on interactions and curriculum.</p> |          |
| <p><b>SOURCES</b></p> <p>Virginia Early Childhood Foundation Supply and Demand Data<br/>           U.S Census Bureau Population Estimates<br/>           2022 5-year American Community Survey, 2022<br/>           1 year American Community Survey microdata<br/>           Virginia Department of Social Services Licensing Database<br/>           FY24 participating VQB5 sites with completed registration from public schools<br/>           VKRP Aggregate division reports provided by VDOE<br/>           CCSP Enrollment by age as of October 2023 for FY24<br/>           VPI and HS Grant Allocation as of October 2024</p>  |          |
| <p><i>Document Updated 4/16/25</i></p>  |          |

