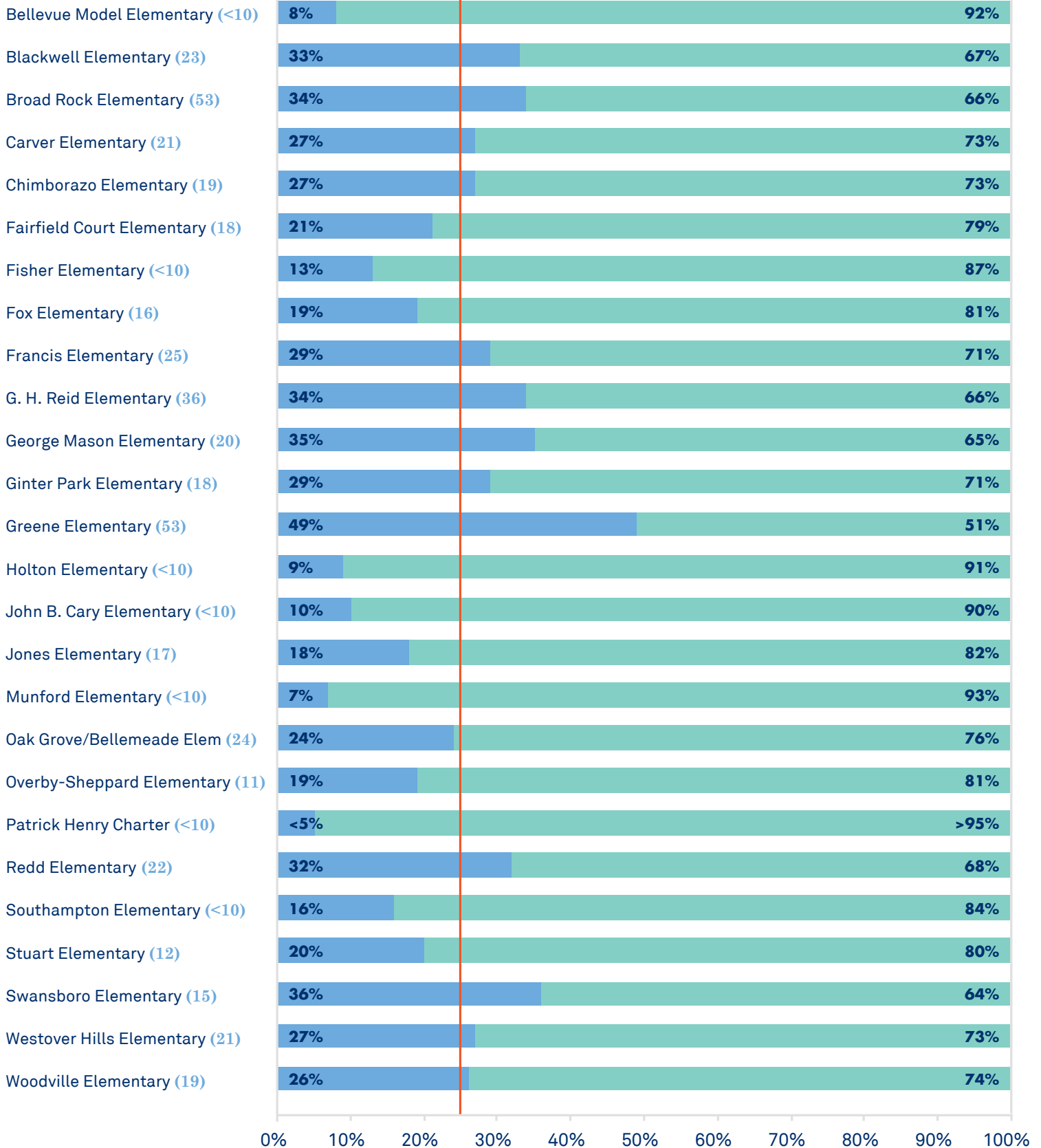


2016 RICHMOND CITY SCHOOLS

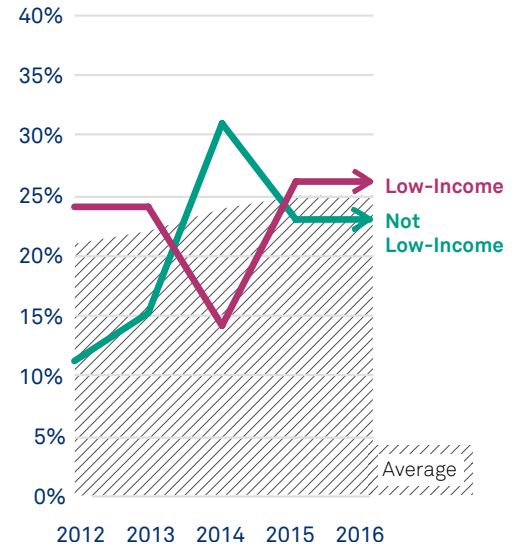
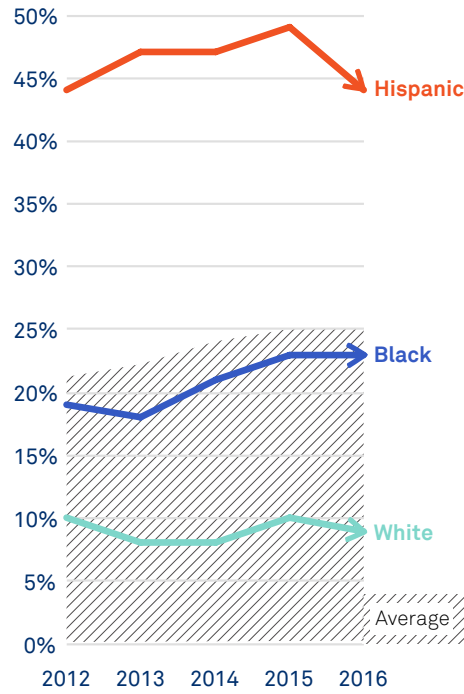
■ % not meeting PALS-K benchmark ■ % meeting PALS-K Benchmark

Elementary School
(# of students not meeting)

RICHMOND AVERAGE
25%



Richmond City Student Subgroups by Race and Income¹ NOT Meeting the Fall PALS-K Benchmark



¹VDOE flags a student as economically disadvantaged if, at any point during the school year, the student is eligible for Free/Reduced Meals, receives TANF, or is eligible for Medicaid.

Number of Students in Each Subgroup NOT Meeting the Fall PALS-K Benchmark

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
All Students in Richmond	463	473	490	485	481
Hispanic	115	163	166	153	154
Black/African American	306	275	281	282	292
White	24	20	20	24	22
Low Income	405	397	126	329	322
Not Low Income	58	76	364	156	159

ABOUT THE DATA

These data should be interpreted with caution as there are gaps and limitations in the dataset. Data are based on estimated count; some data were suppressed and not included to protect student privacy. Numbers and percentages have been rounded to the nearest whole number. Data Source: VDOE PALS-K 2012–2016, pulled January 2018.

To preserve student anonymity, data for student subgroups of fewer than 10 ($n < 10$) are not reported. School districts have access to this data and are encouraged to examine it if they are interested in a more detailed exploration of achievement gaps.